# Performance on SSA Headline Indicators

# Baltimore City

## Showing performance as of June 2023 (SFY)

Version: 8/23/23 | CJAMS extract: 7/15/23

**Data Dictionary**: For more information about each indicator refer to the Data Dictionary available at https://docs.google.com/document/d/1aWUspHzMqVKD5wWJ178qTbcFAACZ6ZKIZ-CaO5XtY9CM/edit .
The Dictionary describes in detail how each indicator is defined, the children it includes, and other important notes.

**Small counties & rare outcomes**: In small counties or for indicators in which the outcome is rare, a change in one or two children can create a large change in performance, and a large percent change, from one period to the next. In these cases, such a large change may not be cause for alarm. See the data table (last page) for the actual number of children that were included in the calculation. If performance is not shown for a given period or indicator, it means there were no children eligible for the indicator and therefore no performance to report.

**Questions & feedback**: For questions about these dashboards or for suggestions to improve them, contact Shana Proctor at shana.proctor1@maryland.gov or 443-934-4173.

**Dashboard Schedule:** This dashboard is updated every quarter to provide the most recent data available. For each update, performance is shown for a new "12-month cohort" of children. The cohorts used are as follows:

1 - **CFSR** - April to March of the following year (e.g., Apr 2021 - Mar 2022)

2 - **SFY** - July to June of the following year (e.g., Jul 2021 - Jun 2022)

3 - **FFY** - Oct to Sep of the following year (e.g., Oct 2021 - Sep 2022 )

4 - **CY** - Jan to Dec of the same year (e.g., Jan 2022 - Dec 2022)

# Table of Contents

**Headline Indicators (most recent period, trends in performance, % change over time)**

p. 03 ..... Safety
p. 04 ..... Permanency
p. 05 ..... Well-Being

**Headline Indicators (trends in numerator and denominator)**

p. 06 ..... Safety
p. 07 ..... Permanency
p. 08 ..... Well-Being

**Other**

p. 09 ..... Data table

**Storylines**

p. 10 ..... Entries by race, ethnicity, age, and circumstance of removal
p. 12 ..... Permanency in 12 mos by by race, ethnicity, age, and circumstance of removal
p. 18 ..... Placement stability by race, ethnicity, and age

# Child Safety Headline Indicators | Baltimore City (SFY)

Maryland Dept. of Human Services

## Children, youth, families, and adults are safe and free from maltreatment

Children with maltreatment recurrence - Performance may not be accurate due to CJAMS migration challenges that are being examined.

Performance (most recent period)

✔ = currently meeting target

| | Performance (Target) | Numerator | Den. | Jul '17 - Jun '18 | Jul '18 - Jun '19 | Jul '19 - Jun '20 | Jul '20 - Jun '21 | Jul '21 - Jun '22 | Jul '22 - Jun '23 | % change from last year (most recent year vs. 1 year ago) | % change from 5 yrs ago (most recent year vs. 5 years ago) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ▼ **Children w/ maltreatment recurrence**<br>Among children who were victims during the 12-mo period, what % had another maltx after 14 days and within 12 mos from the previous finding? | 5 % ✔ (< 9.7 %) | 139 | 3,031 | 12 % | | | 8 % | 7 % | 6 % 5 % | -17% | -58% |
| ▼ **Children w/ maltx after Alt. Resp. (AR) ***<br>Among children with at least one AR case that closed during the 12-mo period, what % had maltx within 12 mos from AR case start? | 6 % (< 5 %) | 93 | 1,526 | | | | 5 % | 6 % | | 20% | 20% |
| ▼ **Children w/ maltx after Fam. Pres. (FP)**<br>Among children with at least one FP case ** that closed during the 12-mo period, what % had maltx within 12 mos from FP case close? | 4 % ✔ (< 4%) | 54 | 1,438 | 5 % | | | 5 % 4 % | 5 % 4 % | | 0% | -20% |
| ▼ **Children w/ maltx after Assessment**<br>Among children with at least one SFC-I *** case that closed during the 12-mo period, what % had maltx within 12 mos from assessment case close? | 4 % (< 3%) | 34 | 941 | 4 % 4 % | | | 4 % 4 % | 4 % 4 % | | 0% | 0% |
| ▼ **Victimizations in care per 100,000 days**<br>How many victimizations occurred for every 100,000 days that children were in care during the 12-month period? | 9.5 (< 9.07) | 44 | 461,143 | 12.9 10.0 | | | | 9.9 9.2 | 9.5 9.9 | 3% | -5% |

All indicators exclude children 18 and older. Victimization = a report that was Indicated or Unsub.
* AR data are expunged after three years, so the AR data contains only the most recent two years.
** Consolidated or IFPS. *** SFC-I = Services to Families w/children.
▲ A higher value is more desirable. ▼ A lower value is more desirable.

● MD ● B. City — Target — Performance is going in wrong direction

# Permanency Headline Indicators | Baltimore City (SFY)

Maryland Dept. of Human Services

## Children, youth, & adults live in safe, supportive, & stable families where they can grow & thrive

| | Performance (most recent period) ✔ = currently meeting target | | | Jul '17 - Jun '18 | Jul '18 - Jun '19 | Jul '19 - Jun '20 | Jul '20 - Jun '21 | Jul '21 - Jun '22 | Jul '22 - Jun '23 | % change from last year (most recent year vs. 1 year ago) | % change from 5 yrs ago (most recent year vs. 5 years ago) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Performance (Target) | Numerator | Den. | | | | | | | | |
| ▼ **Entry rate per 1,000 children** Among children in the general population, # of entries per 1,000 children? | 3.8 (1.5) | 446 | 117,753 | 7.1 | | | | 5.0 | 3.8 | -24% | -46% |
| | | | | 1.5 | | | | 1.2 | 1.0 | | |
| ▼ **Re-entry from reunif. or guardianship** Among children who exited to reunification or guardianship during the 12-mo period, what % re-entered within 12 mos of exiting? | 8 % (5.6 %) | 36 | 441 | 20 % | | | | 12 % | 8 % | -33% | -60% |
| | | | | 15 % | | | | 10 % | 8 % | | |
| ▲ **Permanency in 12 mos (entries)** Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % exited to permanency within 12 mos of entering? | 29 % (35.2 %) | 160 | 546 | 37 % | | | | 32 % | 29 % | -9% | -31% |
| | | | | | | | | 30 % | 26 % | | |
| ▲ **Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos)** Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 12-23 mos, what % exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day? | 25 % (43.8 %) | 70 | 280 | 38 % | | | | 29 % | 25 % | 4% | -34% |
| | | | | | | | | 24 % | 25 % | | |
| ▲ **Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos +)** Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 24+ mos, what % exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day? | 24 % (37.3 %) | 148 | 621 | 34 % | | | | 29 % | 24 % | -20% | -29% |
| | | | | | | | | 30 % | 21 % | | |

All indicators exclude children 18 and older.
Permanency = exit to reunification, guardianship, or adoption.
▲ A higher value is more desirable. ▼ A lower value is more desirable.

● MD ● B. City — Target — Performance is going in wrong direction

# Well-Being Headline Indicators | Baltimore City (SFY)

Maryland Dept. of Human Services

## Children, youth, families, & adults are healthy, resilient, and have stable and lasting connections

Performance (most recent period)

✔ = currently meeting target

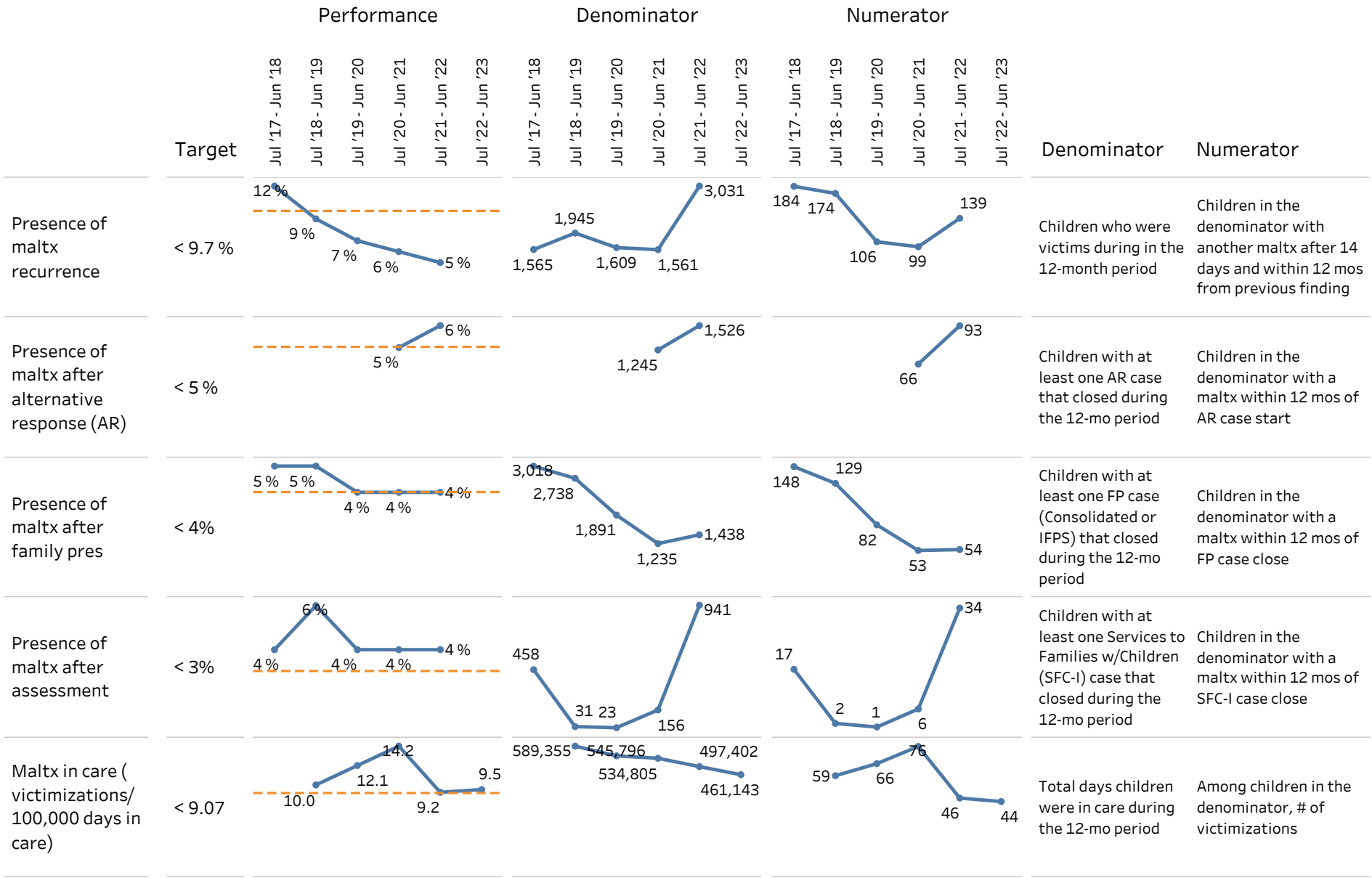
| | Performance (Target) | Numerator | Den. | Jul '17 - Jun '18 | Jul '18 - Jun '19 | Jul '19 - Jun '20 | Jul '20 - Jun '21 | Jul '21 - Jun '22 | Jul '22 - Jun '23 | % change from last year (most recent year vs. 1 year ago) | % change from 5 yrs ago (most recent year vs. 5 years ago) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ▼ **Placement stability (moves / 1K days)**<br>How many moves occurred for every 1,000 days that children (who entered during the year) were in care? | 6.92 (4.48) | 454 | 65,637 | 6.38 | 6.69 | | 8.55 | | 6.92 | -19% | 3% |
| ▲ **Initial health asmt. w/in 5 days of entry**<br>Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % had an initial w/in 5 weekdays of entering? | 95 % ✔ (90 %) | 384 | 406 | 89 % | 77 % | | | 86 % | 93 % | 7% | 7% |
| ▲ **Comp. health asmt. w/in 60 days of entry**<br>Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % had a comprehensive w/in 60 days of entering? | 77 % (90 %) | 413 | 538 | 77 % | | | 75 % | | 77 % | 4% | 0% |
| ▲ **Annual health assessment w/in 1 yr**<br>Among children in care for at least 1 year, what % had an annual health assessment w/in 1 year? | 49 % (90 %) | 536 | 1,094 | 82 % | | | | 77 % 60 % | 69 % 49 % | -18% | -40% |
| ▲ **Dental assessment within 1 year**<br>Among children in care for at least 1 year, what % had a dental assessment w/in 1 year? | 36 % (90 %) | 393 | 1,094 | 72 % | 69 % | | | 62 % 49 % | 58 % 36 % | -27% | -48% |
| ▲ **Enrolled in school w/in 5 days of entry**<br>Among school-aged children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % were enrolled w/in 5 days of entry? | 92 % ✔ (85 %) | 152 | 165 | 89 % | 87 % | | | 85 % | 87 % | 8% | 3% |

All indicators exclude children 18 and older.

▲ A higher value is more desirable. ▼ A lower value is more desirable.

● MD ● B. City — Target — Performance is going in wrong direction

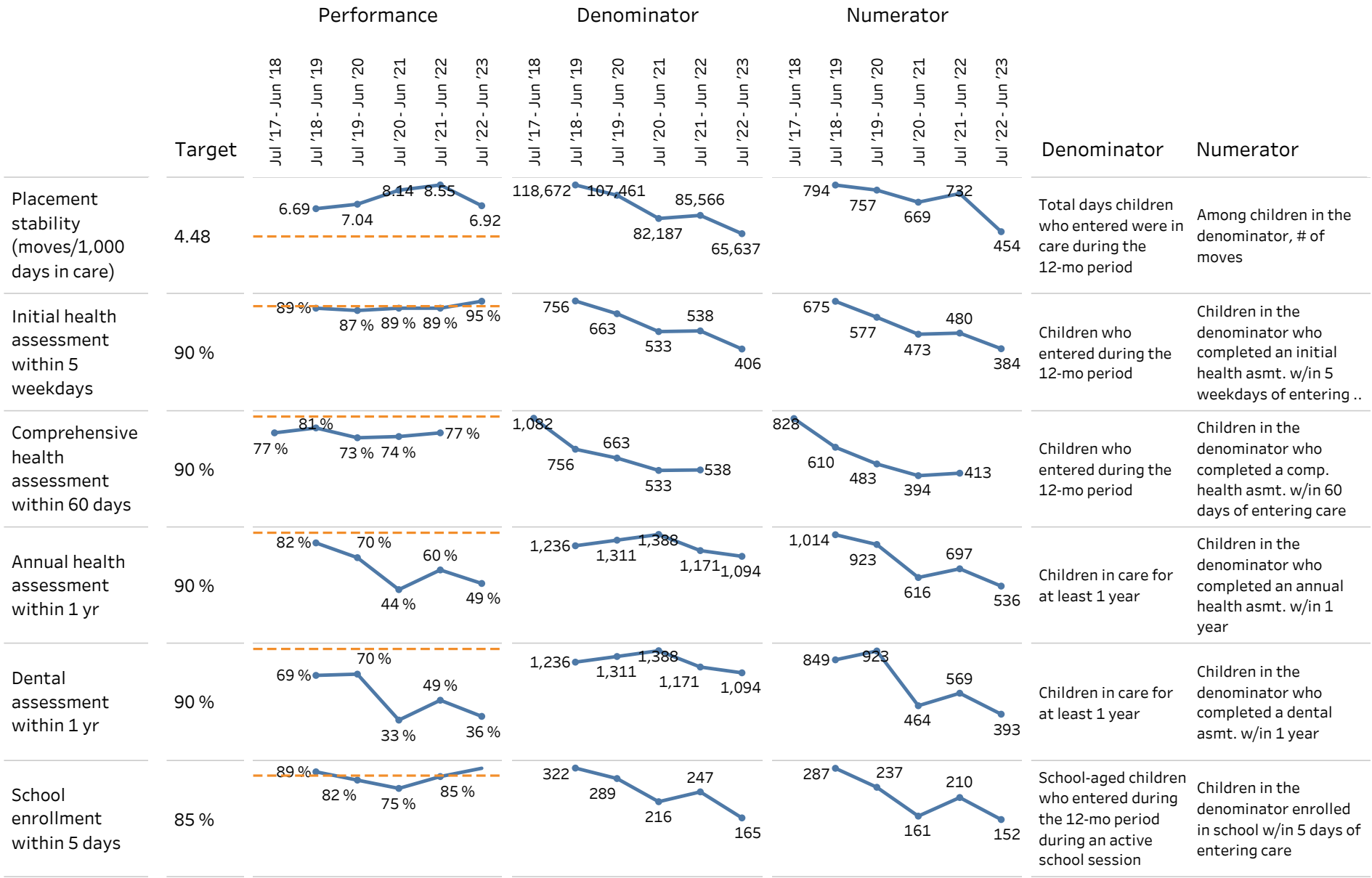
# Safety | Performance, Numerator, & Denominator | Baltimore City



# Permanency | Performance, Numerator, & Denominator | Baltimore City

| | Target | Performance | Denominator | Numerator | Denominator | Numerator |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Jul '17 - Jun '18 / Jul '18 - Jun '19 / Jul '19 - Jun '20 / Jul '20 - Jun '21 / Jul '21 - Jun '22 / Jul '22 - Jun '23 | Jul '17 - Jun '18 / Jul '18 - Jun '19 / Jul '19 - Jun '20 / Jul '20 - Jun '21 / Jul '21 - Jun '22 / Jul '22 - Jun '23 | Jul '17 - Jun '18 / Jul '18 - Jun '19 / Jul '19 - Jun '20 / Jul '20 - Jun '21 / Jul '21 - Jun '22 / Jul '22 - Jun '23 | | |
| Entry rate (entries/1,000 children) | 1.5 | 7.1, 6.0, 5.0, 5.0, 3.8 | 123,177, 119,700, 117,753 | 873, 720, 583, 592, 446 | Children in the general population | Number of entries during the period |
| Re-entry in 12 mos from permanency | 5.6 % | 20 %, 15 %, 12 %, 12 %, 8 % | 941, 768, 509, 497, 441 | 185, 113, 62, 62, 36 | Children who exited to reunification or guardianship during the 12-mo period | Children in the denominator who re-entered within 12 mos of their exit |
| Permanency in 12 mos (entries) | 35.2 % | 42 %, 37 %, 32 %, 29 % | 1,073, 737, 669, 521, 546 | 452, 312, 245, 166, 160 | Children who entered during the 12-mo period | Children in the denominator who exited within 12 mos of entry |
| Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos) | 43.8 % | 38 %, 25 %, 26 %, 24 %, 25 % | 390, 500, 372, 344, 280 | 150, 123, 97, 84, 70 | Children in care at the start of the 12-mo period, who have been in care for 12-23 mos | Children in the denominator who exited within 12 mos of the 1st day |
| Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos+) | 37.3 % | 34 %, 26 %, 26 %, 30 %, 24 % | 367, 411, 608, 655, 621 | 123, 106, 156, 195, 148 | Children in care at the start of the 12-mo period, who have been in care for 24+ mos | Children in the denominator who exited within 12 mos of the 1st day |

# Well-Being | Performance, Numerator, & Denominator | Baltimore City



# Data Table | Numerators, Denominators, & Performance | Baltimore City (SFY)

| | | | Jul '17 - Jun '18 | Jul '18 - Jun '19 | Jul '19 - Jun '20 | Jul '20 - Jun '21 | Jul '21 - Jun '22 | Jul '22 - Jun '23 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safety | % with another maltx after 14 days and within 12 mos from previous finding (maltx recurrence) | Numerator | 184 | 174 | 106 | 99 | 139 | |
| | | Denominator | 1,565 | 1,945 | 1,609 | 1,561 | 3,031 | |
| | | Performance | 12.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | |
| | % with maltx within 12 mos from alternative response (AR) case start | Numerator | | | | 66 | 93 | |
| | | Denominator | | | | 1,245 | 1,526 | |
| | | Performance | | | | 5.0 | 6.0 | |
| | % with maltx within 12 mos from family preservation (FP) case close | Numerator | 148 | 129 | 82 | 53 | 54 | |
| | | Denominator | 3,018 | 2,738 | 1,891 | 1,235 | 1,438 | |
| | | Performance | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | |
| | % with maltx (and were not served in family pres) within 12 mos from assessment case close | Numerator | 17 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 34 | |
| | | Denominator | 458 | 31 | 23 | 156 | 941 | |
| | | Performance | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | |
| | # of victimizations per 100,000 days in care (maltx in care) | Numerator | | 59 | 66 | 76 | 46 | 44 |
| | | Denominator | | 589,355 | 545,796 | 534,805 | 497,402 | 461,143 |
| | | Performance | | 10.0 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 9.5 |
| Permanency | # entering per 1,000 children (entry rate) | Numerator | | 873 | 720 | 583 | 592 | 446 |
| | | Denominator | | 123,177 | 119,700 | 117,753 | 117,753 | 117,753 |
| | | Performance | | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| | % re-entering within 12 mos from permanency | Numerator | 185 | 113 | 62 | 62 | 36 | |
| | | Denominator | 941 | 768 | 509 | 497 | 441 | |
| | | Performance | 20.0 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 8.0 | |
| | % exiting to permanency within 12 mos (entries) | Numerator | 452 | 312 | 245 | 166 | 160 | |
| | | Denominator | 1,073 | 737 | 669 | 521 | 546 | |
| | | Performance | 42.0 | 42.0 | 37.0 | 32.0 | 29.0 | |
| | % exiting to permanency within 12 mos (12-23 mos) | Numerator | | 150 | 123 | 97 | 84 | 70 |
| | | Denominator | | 390 | 500 | 372 | 344 | 280 |
| | | Performance | | 38.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 24.0 | 25.0 |
| | % exiting to permanency within 12 mos (24 mos+) | Numerator | | 123 | 106 | 156 | 195 | 148 |
| | | Denominator | | 367 | 411 | 608 | 655 | 621 |
| | | Performance | | 34.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 30.0 | 24.0 |
| Well-being | # of moves per 1,000 days in care (placement stability) | Numerator | | 794 | 757 | 669 | 732 | 454 |
| | | Denominator | | 118,672 | 107,461 | 82,187 | 85,566 | 65,637 |
| | | Performance | | 6.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 6.9 |
| | % with an initial health assessment within 5 weekdays of entering care | Numerator | | 675 | 577 | 473 | 480 | 384 |
| | | Denominator | | 756 | 663 | 533 | 538 | 406 |
| | | Performance | | 89.0 | 87.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 95.0 |
| | % with a comprehensive health assessment within 60 days of entering care | Numerator | 828 | 610 | 483 | 394 | 413 | |
| | | Denominator | 1,082 | 756 | 663 | 533 | 538 | |
| | | Performance | 77.0 | 81.0 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 77.0 | |
| | % with an annual health assessment within 1 yr | Numerator | | 1,014 | 923 | 616 | 697 | 536 |
| | | Denominator | | 1,236 | 1,311 | 1,388 | 1,171 | 1,094 |
| | | Performance | | 82.0 | 70.0 | 44.0 | 60.0 | 49.0 |
| | % with a dental assessment within 1 yr | Numerator | | 849 | 923 | 464 | 569 | 393 |
| | | Denominator | | 1,236 | 1,311 | 1,388 | 1,171 | 1,094 |
| | | Performance | | 69.0 | 70.0 | 33.0 | 49.0 | 36.0 |
| | % enrolled in school within 5 days of entering care | Numerator | | 287 | 237 | 161 | 210 | 152 |
| | | Denominator | | 322 | 289 | 216 | 247 | 165 |
| | | Performance | | 89.0 | 82.0 | 75.0 | 85.0 | 92.0 |

# Entries into care | Baltimore City (Jul '22 - Jun '23)

## Racial disproportionality and disparity for children entering foster care

| | Child population | | Entries into care | | Disproportionality * | | Disparity (vs. white) ** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | # | % | # | % | Calculation | Rate | Calculation | Rate |
| AI or AN | 220 | 0% | 0 | 0% | (0%/0%) | 0.0 | (0.0/0.7) | 0.0 |
| Asian | 2,030 | 2% | 0 | 0% | (0%/2%) | 0.0 | (0.0/0.7) | 0.0 |
| Black or AA | 85,790 | 68% | 342 | 77% | (77%/68%) | 1.1 | (1.1/0.7) | 1.6 |
| Hispanic | 11,435 | 9% | 26 | 6% | (6%/9%) | 0.6 | (0.6/0.7) | 0.9 |
| NH or PI | 80 | 0% | 0 | 0% | (0%/0%) | 0.0 | (0.0/0.7) | 0.0 |
| White | 21,435 | 17% | 53 | 12% | (12%/17%) | 0.7 | (0.7/0.7) | 1.0 |
| Two or More | 4,840 | 4% | 22 | 5% | (5%/4%) | 1.3 | (1.3/0.7) | 1.8 |
| Unable to det. | | | 3 | 1% | | | | |
| **Total** | **125,830** | **100%** | **446** | **100%** | | | | |

*** Disproportionality**: The under or over representation of a racial or ethnic group compared to its % in the population: > 1 = overrepresentation, < 1 = underrepresentation
**** Disparity**: The unequal outcomes of one racial or ethnic group compared to the outcomes for another (i.e., a reference group). Compared to white children, this group is ...
> 1 = X.X times more likely to enter care < 1 = equally likely to enter care < 1 = X.X times less likely to enter care

## Entry rate per 1,000 children, by age

| Age | Child pop. | Entries | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < 1 | 7,426 | 115 | 15.5 | 3.9 |
| 1 - 4 | 28,091 | 95 | 3.4 | 1.0 |
| 5 - 10 | 39,187 | 93 | 2.4 | 0.7 |
| 11 - 13 | 19,206 | 62 | 3.2 | 0.8 |
| 14 - 17 | 23,843 | 81 | 3.4 | 1.0 |
| **Total** | **117,753** | **446** | 3.8 | 1.0 |

## Age makeup of children entering, by age

| Age | Entries | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|
| < 1 | 115 | 26% | 20% |
| 1 - 4 | 95 | 21% | 21% |
| 5 - 10 | 93 | 21% | 22% |
| 11 - 13 | 62 | 14% | 14% |
| 14 - 17 | 81 | 18% | 23% |
| **Total** | **446** | 100% | 100% |

Entry rate = # of entries / child population * 1,000

Child population data by **race** is from a special tabulation of the 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimate.
Child population data by **age** is from the U.S. Census. As a result, the total child population shown may differ between the two sources.

# Entries into care | Baltimore City (Jul '22 - Jun '23)

## Children entering care, by circumstance of removal

"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

| Circumstance | Entries | # with | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Neglect | 446 | 226 | 51 % | 55 % |
| Caregiver drug abuse | 446 | 131 | 29 % | 30 % |
| Physical abuse | 446 | 113 | 25 % | 17 % |
| Abandonment | 446 | 75 | 17 % | 17 % |
| Inability to cope | 446 | 52 | 12 % | 12 % |
| Child behavior | 446 | 50 | 11 % | 15 % |
| Inadequate housing | 446 | 39 | 9 % | 12 % |
| Caregiver alcohol abuse | 446 | 23 | 5 % | 8 % |
| Sexual abuse | 446 | 20 | 4 % | 4 % |
| Other | 446 | 19 | 4 % | 9 % |
| Child drug abuse | 446 | 7 | 2 % | 2 % |
| Child disability | 446 | 8 | 2 % | 5 % |
| Child alcohol abuse | 446 | 3 | 1 % | 1 % |
| Relinquishment | 446 | 1 | 0 % | 0 % |

↓ For each circumstance, the age group with the highest % is highlighted in yellow

## Number of children entering care, by circumstance and age

| Circumstance | Total | < 1 | 1 - 4 | 5 - 10 | 11 - 13 | 14 - 17 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Neglect | 226 | 51 | 64 | 50 | 27 | 34 |
| Caregiver Drug Abuse | 131 | 65 | 26 | 21 | 9 | 10 |
| Physical Abuse | 113 | 16 | 25 | 33 | 17 | 22 |
| Abandonment | 75 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 27 |
| Inability to Cope | 52 | 21 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 3 |
| Child Behavior | 50 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 30 |
| Inadequate Housing | 39 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Other Reason | 19 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Sexual Abuse | 20 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| Caregiver Alcohol Ab.. | 23 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Child Drug Abuse | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Child Disability | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Relinquishment | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Child Alcohol Abuse | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

## Percentage of children entering care, by circumstance and age

| Circumstance | < 1 | 1 - 4 | 5 - 10 | 11 - 13 | 14 - 17 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Neglect | 23% | 28% | 22% | 12% | 15% |
| Caregiver Drug Abuse | 50% | 20% | 16% | 7% | 8% |
| Physical Abuse | 14% | 22% | 29% | 15% | 19% |
| Abandonment | 15% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 36% |
| Inability to Cope | 40% | 21% | 27% | 6% | 6% |
| Child Behavior | 0% | 0% | 8% | 32% | 60% |
| Inadequate Housing | 33% | 33% | 23% | 8% | 3% |
| Other Reason | 16% | 37% | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| Sexual Abuse | 5% | 0% | 40% | 20% | 35% |
| Caregiver Alcohol Abu.. | 9% | 30% | 22% | 17% | 22% |
| Child Drug Abuse | 57% | 14% | 0% | 0% | 29% |
| Child Disability | 0% | 13% | 13% | 25% | 50% |
| Relinquishment | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Child Alcohol Abuse | 33% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 67% |

# Permanency in 12 mos (entries) | Baltimore City (Jul '21 - Jun '22)

Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what percent exited to permanency within 12 mos of entering?

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by race & ethnicity

| Race | Entries | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| AI or AN | 0 | 0 | | |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | | 27 % |
| Black or AA | 426 | 131 | 31 % | 28 % |
| Hispanic | 34 | 12 | 35 % | 31 % |
| NH or PI | 0 | 0 | | |
| White | 62 | 16 | 26 % | 25 % |
| Two or More | 24 | 1 | 4 % | 14 % |
| Unable to det. | 0 | 0 | | 31 % |
| **Total** | **546** | **160** | 29 % | 26 % |

## Racial makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

| Race | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|
| AI or AN | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| Asian | 0 | 0% | 1% |
| Black or AA | 131 | 82% | 56% |
| Hispanic | 12 | 8% | 9% |
| NH or PI | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| White | 16 | 10% | 26% |
| Two or More | 1 | 1% | 4% |
| Unable to det. | 0 | 0% | 4% |
| **Total** | **160** | 100% | 100% |

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by age at entry

| Age | Entries | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < 1 | 120 | 21 | 18 % | 18 % |
| 1 - 4 | 102 | 35 | 34 % | 25 % |
| 5 - 10 | 127 | 38 | 30 % | 33 % |
| 11 - 13 | 76 | 31 | 41 % | 35 % |
| 14 - 17 | 121 | 35 | 29 % | 23 % |
| **Total** | **546** | **160** | 29 % | 26 % |

## Age makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

| Age | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|
| < 1 | 21 | 13% | 14% |
| 1 - 4 | 35 | 22% | 18% |
| 5 - 10 | 38 | 24% | 28% |
| 11 - 13 | 31 | 19% | 19% |
| 14 - 17 | 35 | 22% | 20% |
| **Total** | **160** | 100% | 100% |

# Permanency in 12 mos (entries) | Baltimore City (Jul '21 - Jun '22)

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by circumstance of removal

"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

| Circumstance | Entries | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Child alcohol abuse | 1 | 1 | 100 % | 25 % |
| Child behavior | 51 | 21 | 41 % | 28 % |
| Physical abuse | 119 | 47 | 39 % | 41 % |
| Caregiver alcohol abuse | 20 | 7 | 35 % | 38 % |
| Inadequate housing | 71 | 20 | 28 % | 23 % |
| Neglect | 241 | 62 | 26 % | 26 % |
| Abandonment | 54 | 14 | 26 % | 17 % |
| Child disability | 8 | 2 | 25 % | 26 % |
| Caregiver drug abuse | 115 | 23 | 20 % | 16 % |
| Sexual abuse | 17 | 3 | 18 % | 25 % |
| Other | 21 | 3 | 14 % | 21 % |
| Child drug abuse | 7 | 1 | 14 % | 5 % |
| Inability to cope | 53 | 6 | 11 % | 21 % |
| Relinquishment | 0 | 0 | | 40 % |

## Performance by circumstance and age

This information is not currently available for this indicator.

# Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos) | Baltimore City (Jul '22 - Jun '23)

Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 12-23 mos, what percent exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day (FD)?

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by race & ethnicity

| Race | In care on FD | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| AI or AN | 0 | 0 | | |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | | |
| Black or AA | 220 | 57 | 26 % | 24 % |
| Hispanic | 17 | 2 | 12 % | 23 % |
| NH or PI | 0 | 0 | | |
| White | 35 | 10 | 29 % | 29 % |
| Two or More | 8 | 1 | 13 % | 27 % |
| Unable to det. | 0 | 0 | | 14 % |
| **Total** | **280** | **70** | 25 % | 25 % |

## Racial makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

| Race | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|
| AI or AN | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| Asian | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| Black or AA | 57 | 81% | 49% |
| Hispanic | 2 | 3% | 8% |
| NH or PI | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| White | 10 | 14% | 34% |
| Two or More | 1 | 1% | 7% |
| Unable to det. | 0 | 0% | 2% |
| **Total** | **70** | 100% | 100% |

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by age on first day

| Age | In care on FD | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 - 4 | 112 | 30 | 27 % | 29 % |
| 5 - 10 | 66 | 22 | 33 % | 26 % |
| 11 - 13 | 32 | 11 | 34 % | 32 % |
| 14 - 17 | 70 | 7 | 10 % | 18 % |
| **Total** | **280** | **70** | 25 % | 25 % |

## Age makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

| Age | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 - 4 | 30 | 43% | 43% |
| 5 - 10 | 22 | 31% | 24% |
| 11 - 13 | 11 | 16% | 15% |
| 14 - 17 | 7 | 10% | 18% |
| **Total** | **70** | 100% | 100% |

# Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos) | Baltimore City (Jul '22 - Jun '23)

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by circumstance of removal

"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

| Circumstance | In care on 1st day | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Physical abuse | 49 | 17 | 35 % | 25 % |
| Abandonment | 18 | 6 | 33 % | 26 % |
| Neglect | 150 | 44 | 29 % | 28 % |
| Other | 15 | 4 | 27 % | 37 % |
| Child drug abuse | 11 | 3 | 27 % | 27 % |
| Sexual abuse | 16 | 4 | 25 % | 19 % |
| Child disability | 8 | 2 | 25 % | 26 % |
| Caregiver drug abuse | 76 | 19 | 25 % | 34 % |
| Caregiver alcohol abuse | 5 | 1 | 20 % | 40 % |
| Inadequate housing | 34 | 6 | 18 % | 26 % |
| Inability to cope | 30 | 5 | 17 % | 20 % |
| Child behavior | 23 | 3 | 13 % | 15 % |
| Relinquishment | 0 | 0 | | 100 % |
| Child alcohol abuse | 0 | 0 | | 67 % |

## Performance by circumstance and age

This information is not currently available for this indicator.

# Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos+) | Baltimore City (Jul '22 - Jun '23)

Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 24 mos or more, what percent exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day (FD)?

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by race & ethnicity

| Race | In care on FD | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| AI or AN | 1 | 0 | 0 % | 0 % |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | | 0 % |
| Black or AA | 465 | 116 | 25 % | 21 % |
| Hispanic | 29 | 3 | 10 % | 17 % |
| NH or PI | 0 | 0 | | 0 % |
| White | 104 | 24 | 23 % | 23 % |
| Two or More | 20 | 5 | 25 % | 22 % |
| Unable to det. | 2 | 0 | 0 % | 10 % |
| **Total** | **621** | **148** | 24 % | 21 % |

## Racial makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

| Race | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|
| AI or AN | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| Asian | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| Black or AA | 116 | 78% | 57% |
| Hispanic | 3 | 2% | 8% |
| NH or PI | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| White | 24 | 16% | 28% |
| Two or More | 5 | 3% | 7% |
| Unable to det. | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| **Total** | **148** | 100% | 100% |

## Children exiting to permanency, by age on first day

| Age | In care on FD | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < 1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 % |
| 1 - 4 | 173 | 57 | 33 % | 31 % |
| 5 - 10 | 212 | 55 | 26 % | 23 % |
| 11 - 13 | 79 | 17 | 22 % | 19 % |
| 14 - 17 | 157 | 19 | 12 % | 11 % |
| **Total** | **621** | **148** | 24 % | 21 % |

## Age makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

| Age | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|
| < 1 | 0 | 0% | 0% |
| 1 - 4 | 57 | 39% | 36% |
| 5 - 10 | 55 | 37% | 34% |
| 11 - 13 | 17 | 11% | 12% |
| 14 - 17 | 19 | 13% | 17% |
| **Total** | **148** | 100% | 100% |

# Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos+) | Baltimore City (Jul '22 - Jun '23)

## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by circumstance of removal

"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

| Circumstance | In care on 1st day | Exits to perm in 12 | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Child alcohol abuse | 5 | 3 | 60 % | 43 % |
| Caregiver alcohol abuse | 29 | 10 | 34 % | 31 % |
| Relinquishment | 61 | 20 | 33 % | 27 % |
| Child disability | 25 | 8 | 32 % | 13 % |
| Caregiver drug abuse | 119 | 30 | 25 % | 26 % |
| Neglect | 445 | 109 | 24 % | 21 % |
| Physical abuse | 104 | 23 | 22 % | 18 % |
| Child drug abuse | 54 | 12 | 22 % | 19 % |
| Inability to cope | 90 | 17 | 19 % | 17 % |
| Inadequate housing | 64 | 11 | 17 % | 15 % |
| Child behavior | 40 | 5 | 13 % | 9 % |
| Abandonment | 51 | 5 | 10 % | 17 % |
| Other | 28 | 2 | 7 % | 26 % |
| Sexual abuse | 20 | 1 | 5 % | 9 % |

## Performance by circumstance and age

This information is not currently available for this indicator.

# Placement stability (moves/1,000 days in care) | Baltimore City (Jul '22 - Jun '23)

How many moves occurred for every 1,000 days that children (who entered during the year) were in care?

## Placement moves per 1,000 days in care, by race & ethnicity

| Race | Days in care | Moves | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| AI or AN | 0 | 0 | | |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | | 9.33 |
| Black or AA | 50,379 | 346 | 6.87 | 7.85 |
| Hispanic | 4,236 | 38 | 8.97 | 9.01 |
| NH or PI | 0 | 0 | | .00 |
| White | 7,889 | 41 | 5.20 | 7.99 |
| Two or More | 3,031 | 23 | 7.59 | 7.14 |
| Unable to det. | 102 | 6 | 58.82 | 9.09 |
| **Total** | **65,637** | **454** | 6.92 | 7.98 |

Placement rate = # of moves / # of days in care * 1,000

## Placement moves per 1,000 days in care, by age at entry

| Age | Days in care | Moves | Baltimore City | Maryland |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < 1 | 18,014 | 85 | 4.72 | 5.53 |
| 1 - 4 | 14,846 | 104 | 7.01 | 7.42 |
| 5 - 10 | 11,943 | 67 | 5.61 | 7.65 |
| 11 - 13 | 9,257 | 75 | 8.10 | 9.15 |
| 14 - 17 | 11,577 | 123 | 10.62 | 10.45 |
| **Total** | **65,637** | **454** | 6.92 | 7.98 |

Placement rate = # of moves / # of days in care * 1,000